

M.A. HISTORY

Semester I

Note: All courses are of three credit each unless otherwise indicated.

MSH 411

PRINCIPLES OF HISTORY

- Unit I What is History: Meaning, Scope, Definition & Subject matter. The role of Individual and society in Historical Development.
- Unit II Varieties of History: Social, Political, Economic, Agrarian, Urban Psychological & Art; Autonomy of History.
- Unit III Periodisation in History and Notion of Time: Platitudes.
Cliche, Historical Semantics.
- Unit IV Philosophy of History: Objectivity, Determinism, Relativism,
Historicism, Causation, Generalization, Historical Inevitability, Chance and Contingency in History.
- Unit V Interrelation between History and cognate fields; Interrelation between History and Auxiliary Sciences – Philology and Linguistics; Palaeography and Diplomatic; Epigraphy. Numismatics, Sigillography and Sphragistics; Art and Scientific Characteristic of Historical Study.

Reading List

- Ferdinand Braudel, on History, Translated by Sarah Mathew, 1980, University of Chicago Press Chicago.
- Rbert N. Burns & Hugh Raymen-Pickeed, (edited), Philosophies of History, 2000, Oxford.
- Arthur Marwick, The Nature of History, 1989, Macmillan, London. Tr. By Lal Bahadur Verma in Hindi.
- Michael Standford, The Companion to the Study of History, 1996, Blackwell, Oxford.
- J. Gardiner, What is History Today, 1988, Macmillan, London.
- E.H. Carr, What is History, 2001, Palgrave, Basingstoke.
- R.G. Coliingwood, The Idea of History, 1988, Oxford University Press, Madras.
- Appleby, Telling the Truth about History, 1994, Norton, New York.

Marc Bloch, the Historian's Craft, 1954, MUP, Manchester. (Translated Book Available in Hindi)

E.L.E. Roy Ladurie, The Territory of Historian, 1979, Harvester Press Britain.

Satish K. Bajaj, Recent Trends in History, 1988, Anmol Publication.

E. Shreedharan, A Text Book of Historiography:

500 BC to AD 2000, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2000

E. Shreedharan, A Manual of Historical Research Methodology, 2007, Center for South Indian Studies, Trivandram.

B. Sheik Ali, History: Its Theory and Method, 1993, Macmillan India, Madras.

Marnie Hughes- Warrington, Fifty key Thinkers on History, Routledge, 2007.

MSH 412 Contemporary World Part-I (From Mid 19th Century to 1945)

- Unit I Legacy of the 19th Century: Liberalism and NationlismGrowth of capitalism, structural changes of European economy Imperialism: Theories, Lenin & Hobson: Concept of New Imperialism.
- A short survey of the growth of capitalism & imperialism in U.K, Germany & Japan
- Unit II World between the two Wars: Russian revolution and the Emergence of Socialist Economy, Collective Security and League of Nations, its failure, The Great Depression-Origin, Impact, The New Deal Emergence of U.S. Economy, Liberal Ideas, Socialist Movements, conservative nationalism.
- Unit III Ideologies of Fascism & Nazism, Case Study of Italy and Germany. Rise of Militarism in Japan.
- Unit IV Second World War & the New Political Order: From European to Global War : origin, Nature and its results, Emergence of the United Nations.
- Unit V Nationalist Movements in Afro-Asian Nation: Genesis and Growth, Forms of resisting Colonialism from 1900, Decolonization: Causes and nature.

Reading List:

- AJP Taylor **The struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1919, 1954.**
The Origins of Second World War, 1961.
- G Barraclough **An Introduction to contemporary History, London, 1964.**
- D.C. Watt **F. Spencer and N. Brown, A History of World in the Twentieth Century, London, 1967.**
- A Ulam **The Bolsheviks, 1968.**
- E. Hobsbawm **Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, London, 1999.**
- R. Henig **Verailles and after, 1919-33, London, 1984.**
- M.Mazower **Dark Continent: Europe's Twentieth Century, London, 1999.**
Encyclopedia Britanica relevant Volumes.
-

MSH 413**Indian Nationalism up to 1916**

- Unit I Historiography of Indian Nationalism: Conceptual debates. Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Effects of British administration. Social and religious reform Movements of the 19th Century.
- Unit II Indian Response to British Rule: Revolt of 1857, Causes nature and impact. Peasant movements and tribal uprisings from the middle of 18th Century – kol Rebellion (1832), the Mopala Rebellion in Malabar (1814), the Santhal (1855), the indigo Rebellion (1859-60), Deccan Uprising (1875) and Munda Rebellion (1899-1900).
- Unit III (A) Emergence of Political Associations in Bengal; Bengal and Madras Presidencies.
- (B) Foundation of Indian National Congress: Different theories about the formation and origin of the Congress, programme and objectives of the early Congress, 1885-1905, the Social composition of early Congress leadership, the moderates and the extremists.
- (C) Economic drain: Reaction to the Congress and Nationalists.
- (D) The Partition of Bengal (1905), the Swadeshi movement in Bengal, the Economic and Political aspects of Swadeshi movement.
- Unit IV (A) Rise of Extremism: Policy and Programmes of Extremists, Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Bipin Chandra Pal, Lala Lajpat Rai and Aurobindo. Ghosh split.
- (B) Militant Revolutionary activities in India and Abroad.
- (C) The Home Rule League and Mrs. Annie Besant, British attitude towards the League.
- Unit V Politics of separatism and factors leading to the Birth of Muslim League; Morley-Minto Reforms of 1909, Congress-League Relations. Programmes and Policies of the Muslim League till Lucknow act.

Reading List:

Tara Chand	History of Freedom Movement in India
Percival Spear	Oxford History of India
J. Femis	Gramsci's Political Thought
Ernesto Laclau	Politics and ideology in Marxist Theory.
A.R. Desai	Social Background of Indian Nationalism
Anil Seal	The Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Competition and Collaboration in Late 19 th Century

Bisheshwar Prasad	Changing Mode of Indian National Movement
A.R. Desai	Peasant Struggle in India
Ranjit Guha	Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India
S.B. Mehrotra	Emergence of Indian National Congress
British Policy	Towards Indian Nationalism (1885-1901)
B.N. Pande	A Century History of Indian National Congress (1885-1985)
R.C. Dutt	The Economic History of India Under Early British Rule
Bipan Chandra	The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India Nationalism in Modern India
J.R. McLane	Indian Nationalism and the early Congress
S.N. Banerjee	A Nation in Making
B.R. Nanda Gokhale	The Indian Moderates and the Raj
Sumit Sarkar	The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal (1903-1908)
S. Gopal	British Policy in India, 1858-1905
A.C. Guha	First Spark of Revolution
B.B. Majumdar	Militant Nationalism of India
A.C. Bose	Indian Revolutionaries Abroad (1905-1922)
Pater Hardy	The Hindu-Muslim Questions
Mushirul Hasan	Nationalism and Communal Politics in India (1961-1928)
Heimsath, C.H.	1964, Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform, Princeton, University Press.

MSHE 411-A Ecology and Environment in History

- Unit I Ecology: What is Ecology, Scope of Ecology, Ecology-Science or Art, Its relation to other subjects, Basic concept of Ecology?
- Unit II Environment: What is Environment, Component of Environment, Living and Non-living components, Management and conservation of living and non-living resources of environment for sustainable development, Environmental degradation and its impact on present and future generations. Science and ethics of environmental care and sustainability. Conservation: Its tradition in India.
- The concept of nature in our spiritual traditions. Ethics of environmental awareness and the source of biodiversity conservation in ancient culture and literature of India.
- Unit III Environment consciousness in ancient India :
- Indus valley civilization: Planned urbanization, drainage system, waste management, worship of different components of nature, prakriti and Purush. Environmental Consciousness in Vedic Period. Environmental Consciousness in Post Vedic Period.
- Forest and wild life management in Maurya and Post-Maurya period, small scale industries based on natural resources in ancient India.
- Unit IV Environmental consciousness in Medieval India.
- Exploration and use of natural resources for economic development in early Medieval India.
- Industries based on natural resources in Sultanate and Mughal period. Over exploitation and ecological destabilization during later Mughal period.
- Unit V Environmental and Ecological consciousness in Modern India.
- . Over exploitation of natural resources.
- Establishment of industries based on Indian natural resources Forest and wild life management in British India.
- Unit VI Environmental issues since Independent India.

Reading List:

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| This Fissured Land | Vadnav Gadgir, ram Chandra Guha, Oxford, New Delhi, 2006 |
| Environmental Issues in India | Mahesh Rangrajand (ed), Pearson Longman New Delhi, 2007 |
| Nature, Culture, Imperialism | David Arnold & R. ruha (des) Oxford University Press. |

Environmentalism, Politics, Ecology, & Development	Pravin N.Seth, Rawat Publication, New Delhi,1997.
Ecology and Environment	P.D. Sharma, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 1990
Exploration in Environmental History	Samuel P. Hays, Pittsburg USA 1998.
Paryavaran ki Rajniti (Hindi)	Lata Joshi, Anamika Publishers & Distributors, 2001.
Paryavaran Sanskriti, Pradushan	Pt. Nityanand Mishra, Almora Book Depot.
Evam Sanrakshan (Hindi)	
Indian Environmental Politics	O.P. Dwivedi, Macmillan London 1997.
Programming & Stewardship	
Environmental Policies in 3rd World	P.O> Dwivedi & Dhirendra K. Vajpey (eds), Greenwood Press USA, 1995.

MSHE 412-B Environmental crisis and World Religions

Unit I	World religions and Environmental Imperatives.
Unit II	Christianity and the Environment
Unit III	Islam and Environment
Unit IV	Environment in Zoroastrianism
Unit V	Environment Protection in Buddhism, Jainism
Unit VI	Sikhism and Environment
Unit VII	Environmental Protection in Hindu Religion

Reading List:

OP Dwivedi, 1989	World religions and the Environmental
Gosling, David and Masayuku Sakama to (Eds.) 2001	Religion and Ecology Indian and South East Asia
Menon, Vivek and Shakamatu (Eds.) 2002,	Heaven and Earth and I, New Delhi: Rept. Penguin.
Arnold, David and Ramachandra Guha (Eds) 1995	Nature, Culture, Imperialism, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
Ashraf Jaweed, 2004	Studies in Historical Ecology of India sunrise publications.

MSHE 413-A State and Governance in Ancient India

- Unit I Sources, Concept and origin of State. The nature and aims of State. Functions of the state. Organic unity of the State(Saptang).
- Unit II The Kingship, Concept of Dandniti, Coronation ceremony Rajdhrama, Theocratic ideas of Monarch.
- Unit III Republics: Characteristics of Ancient Republics, their Constitution Ganrajya Republics in Buddhist Literature.
- Unit IV Military organization in Ancient India.
- Unit V State income and expenditure, taxation.

Reading List

- A.S. Altekar State and Government in Ancient India (English and Hindi)
- K.P. Jayaswal Hindu Polity
- U.N. Ghosal A History of Indian Political Ideas.
- R.S.Sharma Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.
- D.R. Bhandarkar Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity.
- N.C. Bandhopadhyay Development of Hindu Political Ideas Shanti Parva of Mahabharat.

MSHE 414-B State Formation in Medieval India

- Unit I Delhi sultanate-nature of State. Theory of kingship of Slave rulers, Khaljis and tughlaqs, Changing composition of Nobility under the Delhi sultans. Concessions and special Privilege to the nobility under Firoz Shah Tughlaq, Hereditary claims.
- Unit II Revenue Administration of Slave rulers, Khiljis and Tughlaqs: Iqta System, economic measures of Alauddin Khalji, Muhammad Bin tughlaq and firoz Shah Tughlaq, Irdari.
- Unit III Central, Provincial and Local Administration of Delhi Sultanate, relationship of Ulema and Sufis with the state, role of state for Benevolence and Development.
- Unit IV Mughal Theory of Kingship, Nature of State, composition of Nobility under the Mughals, Central, Provincial and Local Administration of Mughals Religious policies of Mughal emperors. State Formationolity and role of Religion.
- Unit V Land Revenue Administration under Sher Shah and Akbar, Different aspects of Mansab and Jagir system and Collapse of Mughal Empire and its Various theories.

Reading List

- Ahdul, Aziz, The Manasabdari System and he Mughal Army. Delhi. 1972.
- Afzal Hussain, Nobility under Akbar and Jahangir, A Stud)' of Family Group, New Delhi. 1999.
- Ali. M. Athar, Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb, Bombay. 1966, reprint. 1970.
- Ali. M, Ather, The Appartus of Empire, Aligarh, 1985.
- C'handra, Satish, Essays in Medieval Indian Economic 1-listory, New Delhi. 1987.
- Chandra, Satish, Medieval India. Society. Jagirdari Crisis and Village. Translated in Hindi by Madhu Trivedi entitled Madhyakalin Bharat Sultanate se Mugal tak.
- Chandra, Satish, Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village, Delhi, 1981.
- Chandra, Satish, Mughal Religious Policies, The Rajputs and The Deccan, New Delhi 1993.
- Chandra, Satish, Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court. 1707-1740, New Delhi 1979.
- Das. K. R.. Raja Todarmal, Calcutta, 1925.

1-labib, Irfan, 'The Price Regulations of Aluddin Khalji-A Defence of Zia Barani', IESI-IR. 21,4, 1984.

Habib, Irfan, Atlas of the Mughal Empire, New Delhi, 1982.

Habib. Irfan. The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707. First published in 1963 by Asia Publishing House, Second, extensively revised, edition published in 1999 by Oxford University Press.

Habib, Irfan. The Cambridge Economic History of India-Volume 1: 1200-I 750.

Hahib. Muhammad. and K. A. Nizami. The conipre1ensive History of India. Vol. V. The Delhi Sultanate AD 1206-1526). Peoples Publishing House. I3omhav. 1970).

Habib, Mahammad, Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period, edited by LA. Nizami. Delhi.

Hasan. S. Nurnl. Thoughlns on the Agrarian Relations in Mughal India. Delhi.

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L.H. Qureshi. Administration of the Mughals.

Khan. A.R., Chieftains in the Mughal Empire during the reign ofAkbar. Sim]a. 1977.

Khosla. R.P., Mughal Kinship and Nobility. Allahabad. 1934.

Lal. K.S.. History of Khalijis. New Delhi. 1980.

Moreland, W.H., From Akbar to Aurangzeb: A Study in Economy History, London 1923.

Moreland. W.H., India at the Death of Akbar: An Economic Study, London, 1920.

Habib. Muhammad, Afsar Begum, Political Theory of Delhi Sultanate.

Pandey, A.B., Society and Government in Medieval India, Central Book Depot. Allhabad, 1965.

Pant. Chandra, Nurjahan and Her Family, Allahabad, 1979

Prasad, Beni, History of jahangir, Allhabad. 1976.

Qanungo, KR., Dara Shikoh, Calcutta, 1935.

Qureshi. I. II., The Administration of the Mughal Empire Karanchi. 1966.

S.13.P. Nigam, Nobility under Sultans of Delhi (1206-1398), Delhi, 1968.

Saksena, B.P., History of Shanjahan of Delhi, Allhabad, 1962.

Saran, Pramatma. The Provincial Government ofthe Mughals, 1526-1658, Bombay 1973.

Sarkar. J,N., Fall of the Mughal Empire 4 vols. Calcutta, 1964

Shama, S.R., Mughal Government and Administration, Bombay, 1951.

Siddiqui, I. H., Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism in India, Aligarh. 1969.

Streis, and Douglas E.. The Formation of the Mughal Empire, Delhi, 1989.

Tarachand, Society and State in Medieval India. Faridabad, 1961.

Tipathi, R.P., Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire, Allhabad, 1974.

Tipathi, R.P., Some Aspects of Muslim Administration, Allhabad, 1974.

Usha Rani Bansal, Sultanate Kaleen Sarkar Tahta Prshashnik Vyavtha (Hindi)

W. H. Moreland, Agrarian System of Moslem India.

Yadav, B.N.S., Society and Culture in Northern Inida in the 12th Century, Allhabad. 1973. Sinha, SN., Subah of Allahabad under The Great Mughals JMI, 1974,

MSHE 415-C Modern Indian Political Thought & Prominent Thinkers

Unit I	Traditional Indian Thought and the Encounter With the West.
Unit II	Emergence and impact of new social and religious ideas and movements: Raja Ram Mohan Roy, and the Brahmo Samaj; Swami Dayanand Saraswati and the Arya Samaj; Swami Dayanand Saraswati and the Arya Samaj; Swami Vivekanand.
Unit III	Ideas of National and Social Regeneration: Bankim Chandra Chatterji; Jyotiba Phule; Bal Gangadhar Tilak; Sri Aurobindo; B.R. Ambedkar.
Unit IV	Impact of Liberal and Socialist Thought: Rabindranath Tagore; Madan Mohan Malaviya; Jawaharlal Nehru; Subhas Chandra Bose.
Unit V	Particularist Ideologies: V.D. Savarkar, K.B. Hegdewar, M.S. Golwalkar, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, Mohammad Iqbal, Mohammad Ali Jinnah.

Reading list

1. Political Thought in Modern India, Thomas Pantham & Kenneth L. Deutsch (Editors), Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1986.
2. Indian Political Thinking in the Twentieth Century: From Naoroji to Nehru- An Introductory Survey, A Appadorai, Oxford University Press, 1971.
3. Modern Indian Political Thought , Sabjar Ghose, Allied Publishers, Delhi, 1973.
4. Modern Indian Political Thought, V.P. Verma, Laxmi Narain Agrawal, Agra, 1974.(Also in Hindi Translation)
5. Indian's Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose.
6. Mahatma Gandhi, Rabindra Nath Tagore, D.G. Dalton. Academic press, Delhi, 1982.
7. Indian Politics from Dadabhai Naoroji to Gandhi: A Study of Political Ideas of Modern India, K.P. Karunakaran, Gitanjali, New Delhi, 1975.
8. आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक और सामाजिक विज्ञान, पुरोषोत्तम नगर, राजस्थान एकेडमी जयपुर।

M. A. Semester II

MSH 421

Major Currents in Historical Thought

- Unit I Origins of Historical Narratives: Historical consciousness., Quasi Historical Writings and Legography, Greco and Roman Historiography-Herodotus. Thucydides, Livy and Tacitus.
- Unit II Ancient world and its religious historical traditions: Chinese Historical Conventions from sun Chien to pan Ku, Ancient Indian Historical Tradition: Bana Bhatt and Kalhana, The basic characteristic of early Islamic Historiography-Al-Beruni, Ibn-i-Khaldun, Church History Eusebius and Saint Augustine.
- Unit III Impact of Renaissance on European Historical Writing: Human, Scientific Rationalism Romanticism and Enlishtenment: Decates, Voltaire, Gibbon and Herder.
- Unit IV Rise of Modern Historiography: Positivist Trends- Niebuhr and Rank and the Berilin Revolution. Positivism in France and England- Comte and Thomas Buckle.
- Unit V Trends in Twentieth Century- Towards total history: Annales School of France: Lucien Febvre marc Bloch, Fernand Braudel and E. Le Roy Ladurie. British Marxit approach: E.P. Thomopson & E.J. Hobsbawm. Postmodernism and Foucoldian interpretation of History.

Reading List

- J.W. Thompson and Bernard Holm, A History of History Writing, Vols. I & 2, Macmillan, New Yark, 1942
- Febvre, Luncien and Perer Burke, A New Kind of History and other Essays, (eds.), Harper Touch Books, New Yarks, 1973.
- Iggers, George G., Historicism: Dictionary of History of Ideas, Vol II, New York, 1973.
- Iggers, George G., New Directions in European Historiography, revised edition, Methuen & Co. London, 1985.
- Lucey, William Leo, History: Methods and Interpretation, New York and London, Garland Publishing Inc. 1984.
- Webster, C.B. John, An Introduction to History, 1977, Macmillan, Delhi
- John Cannon et. Al. (ed.), The Blackwell Dictionary of Historians, Oxford Basil Blackwell, 1988.
- Stuart Clark, The Annales Historians-Critical Assessment, Vol-I, London, routledge, 1999.
- R.G. Collingwood, The Idea of History, Oxford, 1946.
- Richard J. Evans, In Defence of History, London Granta Books 1997.
- Peter Hardy, Studies in Indo-Muslim Historical Writing, London, 1997.
- Mohibbhul Hassan (ed.) Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1968.
- D.D. Kosambi, An Introduction to the study of Indian History, 1956.
- R.C. Majumdar, Historiography in Modern India, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- V.S. Pathak, Ancient Indian Historians, London, Asia Publishing House 1963.

MSH 422 Contemporary World (Part-II : 1945-2003)

- Unit I Economic consequences of Second World War
- Cold War- Salient Features and its Impact, cold War and Bipolarism in World Politics: Background competing Ideologies, Treaties, Tension and Rivalries.
- Unit II Post Second World War Europe: Marshall Plan
- Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan formation of Eastern Bloc and Warsaw pact, American foreign policy since 1945, Cuba and USA's Role in Latin America.
- Unit III Asia in World Politics
- Korean War: Background, American Intervention and on of conflict, Vietnam War: Causes and Impact, Emergence of Third World: Historical Background, Non Aligned Movement: Features. Conferences, Limitations Middle East: Birth of Israel, The issue of Palestine, Oil Diplomacy, Iranian Revolution of 1979, Iraq-Kuwait Conflict, The Gulf War Indo-Pakistan Relation, Kashmir Issue, Bangladesh War and Shimla Agreement.
- Unit IV Age of Progress
- Economic and Social aspects, industry, Agriculture, Science and Technology.
- Communication and Information. Civil Rights Movement, Apartheid, Feminism.
- Unit V Disintegration of the Socialist Bloc and End of Cold War, Genesis and Process of Disintegration: Glasnost and Perestroika, Impact of Disintegration on society and Politics, Emergence of Unipolar World. Concept of Globalization: historical Context, Instruments. US Aggression on Iraq, Background, Nature and Impact, International Terrorism: Its Impact on World Politics. Salience of the Third World's Perspective on Contemporary World.

Reading List

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| Keith Robbins | The World Since 1945, 1998. |
| Eric Hobsbawm | The History of the World, 1996 |
| N. Gracner | Cold War Diplomacy, 1945-1960, Princeton, 1962. |
| W. La Feber | America, Russia and the Cold War, 1967. |
| R. Mayne | The Recovery of Europe, 1945-1973, revised at, 1973. |
| C. Cooper | The Lost Crusade: America in Vietnam, 1972 |

- PMH Bell The World Since 1945: An International History, London, 2001.
- M. Hogan Ed The End of the Cold War: Its Meaning and Implications, Cambridge, 1992.
Encyclopedia Britannica relevant Volumes.
-

Unit I	Rise of Gandhi: Character of Gandhian Nationalism, Jalliwala Bagh, Rowlatt Act. Khilafat Movement. Non cooperation Movement (1920-22).Swaraj Party. Two phase of Civil Disobedience Movement (1930-31, 1932-34), Gandhi Irwin Pact (1931) Individual Satyagrah (1940), Quit India Movement (1942).
Unit II	Govt. Of India Act of 1935; election of 1937 and election of 1946. Second World War and India's March Towards Freedom: The August Offer (1940). The Cripps Mission (1942), The Wavell Plan (1945), The Cabinet Mission Plan (1947), Atlee's Announcement (1947), Mountbatten Plan (1947) , The Indian Independence Act, (1947) Transfer of Power.
Unit III	Peasant Movements (1920-30), U.P. Kisan Sabha, Mopila Revolt, Bardoli Satyagraha, Peasant Politics and Indian National Congress.
Unit IV	Other stands in Indian National Movement: The rise and growth of Leftist Movement: (A) The activities of communists and Socialists; the Congress Socialist Party and other Left Parties. (B) Subhash Chandra Bose and Indian National Congress, Forward Block, Activities of Subhash Chandra Bose outside India, the Indian National Army.
Unit V	Politics of Partition: Circumstances and Historical factors behind the partition of India, Role of Muslim League 1961 to 1947 and Congress, Communalism and Politics of Partition.

Reading List

Mushirul Hasan	Communal and the pan-Islamic Trends in Colonial India, Delhi.
Bipan Chandra	India National Movements A long Term Dynamics, New Delhi, 1986
B.R. Nandu	Gandhi and his Critics Delhi, 1985
Patabhi Sitaramaya	History of Indian National Congress (Vol. II).
S.R. Choudhary	Leftist Movement in India
R. C. Majumdar	History of the freedom Movement (Voll. III)
Tara Chand	History of Freedom Movement in India (Vol. IV)
Philips and Wain Wright	The Partition of India
Rafiq Zakaria	The Rise of Muslims in Indian Politics.

M.K. Gandhi	Hind Swaraj and Other Writing Edited by A. J. Parel, Cambridge University Press Cambridge.
Bipan Chandra	Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.
Bipan Chandra	India's Struggle for Independence and Modern India.
Amalesh Tripathi	The Extremist Challenge.
Sumit Sarkar	Modern India
B.L. Grover	A Documentary study of British Policy towards Indian Nationalism.
A.R. Desai	Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
A. R. Desai	Peasant Struggle in India.

Unit I	Political Institutions Central Assemblies, Sabha, Samiti, Paura Janpad, Vidhatha.
Unit II	Council of Ministers [Mantriparishad], Constitutions and Functions. Qualifications of Ministers.
Unit III	Inter State Relations-Mandala Theory, Espionage.
Unit IV	Mauryan Administration, Gupta Administration, Administration of Harsha. Administrative system under the Cholas.
Unit V	Judiciary, Court-Procedure and Punishment.

Reading List

Jaiswal	Hindu Polity Iled. (English & Hindi)
R.C. Majumdar	Coproate Life in Ancient India
A.S.Altekar	State and Government in ancient India (English & Hindi)
R.K. Mukherjee	Hindu Revenue System
U.N.Ghosal	Studies of Indian History and Culture
A.L.Basham	The Wonder that was India
P.V.Kare	History of Dharmashastra

MSHE 422-A-II Political History of Ancient India (4th Century B.C. to 647 Century A.D.)

Unit I	Maurya Empire: Chandragupta, Ashok, Administration System of the Mauryas. Decline of the Empire.
Unit II	The rule of the Shungas and Satavahanas, Pushyamitra Shunga, Gautamiputra Satakarni, Conflict between the Satvahas and the Western Kshatrapas, Foreign invasions Indo-Greeks.
Unit III	The Kushana Empire: Kanishka, Kushana Administration, The Sangam Age
Unit IV	The Gupta Empire: Chandragupta I, Samundragupta, Ramgupta, Chandragupta II, Gupta Administration, The Invasion of Hunas.
Unit V	Age of Harshavardhana Political Achievements of Harsha and his Administration, Harsha's relation with Pulakeshin II, Religious and Literary activities, Decline of Harsh's Empire.

Reading List

H C Ravichoudhary	Political History of Ancient India. Calcutta 1953 reprint
Romila Thapar	History of India Vol. 1 Penguin. 1966
F E Pargiter	Dynasties of the Kali Age London. 1913
Vincent A Smith	Ashoka. Oxford. 1903
K A Nilakantha Shastri (ed.)	The Comprehensive History of India Vol 11 Bombay- 1957
Romila Thapar	Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas. Oxford 1961
J W McCrindle	Ancient India as Described by Megasthenes and Arrian Calcutta 1877
Gyan Chand :	Chauhan Origin and growth of Feudalism in Early India Munshiram Manoharlal Delhi. 2004
B N Puri	India in the time of Patanjali Delhi. 1990 reprint

Thomas Walters ED reprint
Vols)

On Yuan Chwang's Travels in india A D 629-645. Delhi 1996 reprint (2

Atreyi Biswas

The Political History of the Humans in India Delhi 1973

D Devalu Iti

Hursha. a Political Biography, (fl P. Delhi. 1980 IInd ED

S R Goyal

A History of Imperial Gupta' - Allahabad 1962

K. uppuswami TV :

Sangam Chief Tans & their times. Thanjarm 1984

Unit I	Idea of Jurisprudence: Islamic Tradition: Quran and Hadith, Islamic concept of Idea of State theory of kingship and rule of succession Hindu Tradition: Dayabhaga and Mitakshara.
Unit II	Delhi Sultanate: Theory of Kingship, Nature of state, concept of Zill-i-Ilhi, Role of Khalif Iranian Influence and its ramification. Idea of state: Barani's Fatwa-i-Jahandari and Nizamuddi Tusi.
Unit III	Ideological concepts of Mughal historians, Abul Fazl's Idea of History, Sulh-I-Kul, Farr-I-Yazd, Insan-I-Kamil, Mahzar, Concept and Idea of Tauhid-I-Elahi, Farr-I-Yazdi.
Unit IV	Thought and Philosophy of Sufism: Shaikh Nizamuddin Aulia,s view on theology, ethics, stat and non-Muslims, Basic concepts of Naqshbandis (Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi), Shattari (Syed Muhammad Ghaus) and Quadris (Mian Mir) Silsilas.
Unit V	Various other movements of Medieval India: Mehdavi of Shaikh Muhammad Jaunpuri and his teaching, Influence of Irarian thought and Nurullah Shushtari.

Reading List

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- Unit I Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and its Consolidation, Salve Rulers of Delhi Sultanate Problem of Legitimacy, Khalji Revolution and Various Innovative Measures of Khaljis and Teghalqs.
- Unit II Mongols Policies of Delhi Sultans. Deccan Policy of Alluddin Khalji and Muhammad bin Tughlaq, Timur's Invasion and Down fall of the Delhi Sultanate, Establishment of Syed Dynasty.
- Unit III Lodi Empire, Theory of Kingship, Afghan Despotism, First Battle of Panipat and Establishment of Mughal Empire. Humayun's Difficulties.
- Unit IV Emergence of Sher Shah and his administration. Consolidation of Mughal Empire under Akbar, Rajputs Policies of Akbar and Jahangir, Nur Jahan Junta, Deccan and Central Asian Policies of Mughal Emperors.
- Unit V War of Succession, Aurangzeb's Rajput and Deccan Policies, Disintegration of Mughal Empire, War of Succession between Aurangzeb's Sons.

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MSHE 425-C-I History of Ideas in Colonial India

- Unit I British advent, Western ideas and Indian realities. Predicaments of understanding India textually and through direct experience. India in the eyes of William Jones. Thomas Munro, T.B.Macaulay and James Mill.
- Unit II Predominant European ideas of governance: Orientalism, Physiocracy, utilitarianism, evangelicalism and liberalism; their impact on colonial policies in nineteenth century India. Debates and ideas on educating the natives: Orientalist-Anglicist debate: the anatomy of civilizing mission, White man's burden and the idea of improvement.
- Unit III Problematizing the role of ideas and intellectuals in a colonized society. Formation of an intelligentsia in nineteenth century India and their response to imperial ideology; the impact of liberal thought; emergence of critique of Indian society; Forms and nuances of cultural defence against colonialism; reprobating and reinterpreting tradition, trends in revivalism and agendas of reforms.
- Unit IV Reinterpreting Indian society and the search for its cultural strength and identity; the idea of the nation and its differing perception; economic critique of colonialism; the idea of Swadeshi and self-reliance as components of nationalism.
- Unit V Gandhi, Hind Swaraj and his critique of modernity; the role of violence and non-violence against colonialism; plurality of identities: colonial response and debates on accommodative and exclusionary potential of nationalism; alternative constructive Gandhian programmes as ways of nation building and articulation of nationalism; role of indigenous labour and capital in nation building; Socialist vision of the nation vs Capitalist vision of the nation; contention on the scale of production with special focus on agriculture vs industry; the idea of planning.
- Unit VI The liberal idea of democracy, Indian participation and its reconfiguration in the colonial context in the first half of the twentieth century; crystallization of identity and community politics as ingredients of democratic process; communalism and the idea of secularism.

Reading List

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MSHE 426-C-II Political History of Modern India (1757-1947)

- Unit I Mercantilism, Foreign trade, European traders in India in the Seventeenth and eighteenth centuries- Portuguese, Dutch, French and British. Ascendancy of English East India Company in the Indian subcontinent.
- Unit II Battles of Plassey (1757) and Buxar (1764) as a curtain raiser to the acquisition of Diwani; the Company as a territorial power; the initial perils and challenges of governance; intellectual foundation of early land settlement exercises. Dynamics of expansion in post Buxar era with special focus on Bengal, Mysore, Western India, Awadh, Punjab and Sindh. Landmark wars and other instruments of expansion: Subsidiary Alliance System, Doctrine of Lapse and other aspect; of coercive diplomacy.
- Unit III British parliament and the Indian empire: constitutional development during the period of Company Raj (i.e. till 1857). Constitutional development under the Crown (1858-1935) evolution of administration under the Company and the Crown; formalization of the Indian Civil service: Fort William college and the Haileybury college experiment: Judiciary, Police and army.
- Unit IV Uprisings of 1857: Causes and impact; its nature and Historiographical debates; the Queen's Proclamation as a policy directive. Popular uprisings: Santhal uprising (1856-57) Indigo rebellion (1860), Pabna agrarian leagues (1873), Deccan riots (1875); their nature and Historiographical interpretations.
- Unit V Political organizations of 1857 and 1857 era; their nature, impact and limitations. Foundation of the Indian National Congress; economic nationalism and the analysis of Imperial ideology Swadeshi movement; moderates and extremists; Muslim politics and foundation of Muslim League; era of Gandhian politics; comparison of 1937 and 1946; partition, Governance and British Policy: Lytton, Ripon & Curzon.

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Unit I	The Mughal Empire at the death of Aurangzeb (1707) Debates on the Decline of Mughal Empire: legacy of Mughal Empire. Establishment of Mughal subas as independent kingdoms: Awadh, Bengal and Hyderabad. Rise of Independent kingdoms: Rohillas, Jats, Marathas and Sikhs.
Unit II	Reign of Muhammad Shah and struggle with Abdali and Ahmad Shah Durrani Eighteenth century Historiographical debates: Decadence or Efflorescence.
Unit III	Economy of eighteenth century in India: Re-Organization of Regional Economy, Development of Economic and Trade centers.
Unit IV	Emergence of Regional cultural centres: Awadh, Hyderabad, Jaipur, Banaras, Faizabad, etc.
Unit V	Development of Indian Languages in Eighteenth Century; Hindi VI (Hindi/Urdu), Marathi, Bengali, Awadhi, Gujarati etc.

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Calcutta University, 1938,

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MSHE 428-B History of Constitutional Development in Modern India

Unit I	Constitutional Development During Company' Rule: Brief Outline of the East India Company The Regulation Act of 1773, Pits Acts of 1784, the Charter Acts of 1793, 1813, 1833.
Unit II	Evolution of Representative Governance: Queen's Proclamation, government of Indian Act of 1858, Indian Council Act of 1861, Local Self Government-Proposal of Mayo and Ripon, Various Commissions during Curzon's Viceroyalty 1. Police Commission 2 Education Commission Decentralization Commission of 1808. Brief Introduction to the Formation of Indian National Congress, Indian Council Act of 1892, Brief Introduction to the Formation of Muslim League The Indian Council Act of 1909.
Unit III	Making Responsive Governance: The Government of India Act of 1919, Main Provisions, Simon Commission Nehru Report-Salient Features, Jinnah's Fourteen Points, The Round Table Conference, The Government of India Act of 1935, main Provisions, Formation of the Congress Government in Provinces.
Unit IV	Towards Freedom: August Offer of 1940, Cripps Mission of 1942. Wavell's Plan of 1945, cabinet Mission Plan of 1946, Attlee's Declaration of 1947, Mountbatten's Plan, Mechanisms on the Partition and Debates on Federation States. The Indian Independence Act of 1947.
Unit V	Formation of the Constituent Assembly-Its Debates and Deliberations, Promulgation of the Constitution.

Reading List

A C Benetjee	Indian Constitutional Documents.
A Appadorai	Dyarchy in Practice.
A B Keith	A Constitutional History of India.
Bisheshwar Prasad	Origins of Provincial Autonomy.
C.H. Philips	The evolution of India and Pakistan 1858-1947, Select Documents.
GurumukhNihalSingh	Landmarks in Indian Constitutional and National Development.
Nicholas Mansergh	Transfer of Power 1942-47.
R Coupland	The Constitutional Problem in India.
